HB2607 FULLPCS1 Justin Humphrey-GRS 2/27/2023 3:05:47 pm

COMMITTEE AMENDMENT HOUSE OF REPRESENTATIVES State of Oklahoma

SPEAKER:

CHAIR:

I move to amend <u>HB2607</u> Of the printed Bill Page Section Lines Of the Engrossed Bill

By striking the Title, the Enacting Clause, the entire bill, and by inserting in lieu thereof the following language:

AMEND TITLE TO CONFORM TO AMENDMENTS

Amendment submitted by: Justin Humphrey

Adopted: _____

Reading Clerk

1	STATE OF OKLAHOMA
2	1st Session of the 59th Legislature (2023)
3	PROPOSED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
4	FOR HOUSE BILL NO. 2607 By: Humphrey
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7	PROPOSED COMMITTEE SUBSTITUTE
8	An Act relating to community sentencing; amending 22 O.S. 2021, Sections 988.2, as amended by Section 1,
9	Chapter 55, O.S.L. 2022, 988.3, 988.6, 988.7 and 988.18 (22 O.S. Supp. 2022, Section 988.2), which
10	relate to the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act; changing scope of certain definition; expanding
11 12	purpose of the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act; clarifying duties of the community sentencing planning council; changing type of information to be
13	collected in each jurisdiction; expanding pool of offenders that may be eligible for community
14	punishment; clarifying funding requirement for certain disciplinary sanctions; and providing an
15	effective date.
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18	BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA:
19	SECTION 1. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 988.2, as
20	amended by Section 1, Chapter 55, O.S.L. 2022 (22 O.S. Supp. 2022)
21	Section 988.2), is amended to read as follows:
22	Section 988.2 A. For purposes of the Oklahoma Community
23	Sentencing Act:
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1. "Local community sentencing system" means the use of public
 and private entities to deliver services to the sentencing court for
 punishment of eligible felony offenders under the authority of a
 community sentence;

5 2. "Community sentence" or "community punishment" means a 6 punishment imposed by the court as a condition of a deferred or 7 suspended sentence for an eligible offender;

8 3. "Continuum of sanctions" means a variety of coercive
9 measures ranked by degrees of public safety, punitive effect, and
10 cost benefit which are available to the sentencing judge as
11 punishment for criminal conduct;

4. "Community sentencing system planning council" or "planning council" means a group of citizens and elected officials specified by law or appointed by the Chief Judge of the Judicial District which plans the local community sentencing system and with the assistance of the Community Sentencing Division of the Department of Corrections locates treatment providers and resources to support the local community sentencing system;

19 5. "Incentive" means a court-ordered reduction in the terms or 20 conditions of a community sentence which is given for exceptional 21 performance or progress by the offender;

6. "Disciplinary sanction" means a court-ordered punishment in
response to a technical or noncompliance violation of a community

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1 sentence which increases in intensity or duration with each
2 successive violation;

7. "Division" means the Community Sentencing Division within the Department of Corrections which is the state administration agency for the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act, the statewide community sentencing system, and all local community sentencing systems;

8. "Eligible offender" means an offender who has been convicted 8 9 of or who has entered a plea other than not guilty to a crime and 10 who upon completion of a risk and needs assessment has been found to 11 be in a range other than the low range and who is not otherwise 12 prohibited by law, or is a person who has had an assessment 13 authorized by Section 3-704 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes 14 and the assessment recommends community sentencing. Provided, 15 however, that no person who has been convicted of or who has entered 16 a plea other than not guilty to an offense enumerated in paragraph 2 17 of Section 571 of Title 57 of the Oklahoma Statutes, as an exception 18 to the definition of "nonviolent offense", shall be eligible for a 19 community sentence or community punishment unless the district 20 attorney or an assistant district attorney for the district in which 21 the offender's conviction was obtained consents thereto. The 22 district attorney may consent to eligibility for an offender who has 23 a mental illness or a developmental disability or a co-occurring 24 mental illness and substance abuse disorder and who scores in the

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1 low range on the risk and needs assessment authorized by Section 3-704 of Title 43A of the Oklahoma Statutes or another assessment instrument if the offender is not otherwise prohibited by law. Any consent by a district attorney shall be made a part of the record of the case; and

9. "Statewide community sentencing system" means a network of
all counties through their respective local community sentencing
systems serving the state judicial system and offering support
services to each other through reciprocal and interlocal agreements
and interagency cooperation.

B. For the purposes of the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act, if a judicial district does not have a Chief Judge or if a judicial district has more than one Chief Judge, the duties of the Chief Judge provided for in the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act shall be performed by the Presiding Judge of the Judicial Administrative District.

17 SECTION 2. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 988.3, is 18 amended to read as follows:

19 Section 988.3 The purposes of the Oklahoma Community Sentencing20 Act are to:

21 1. Protect the public;

22 2. Establish a statewide community sentencing system;
23 3. Adequately supervise felony offenders punished under a
24 court-ordered community sentence;

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4. Provide a series of sanctions to the court for eligible
 felony offenders sentenced to a community sentence within the
 community sentencing system;

4 5. Increase the availability of punishment and treatment
5 programs to eligible felony offenders;

6 6. Improve the criminal justice system within this state
7 through public/private partnerships, reciprocal and interlocal
8 governmental agreements, and interagency cooperation and
9 collaboration; and

Operate effectively within the allocation of state and local
 resources for the criminal justice system.

12 SECTION 3. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 988.6, is 13 amended to read as follows:

14 Section 988.6 A. Each community sentencing planning council 15 shall:

Plan the local community sentencing system within allocated
 funds and other available resources according to the provisions of
 the law and with the assistance of the Community Sentencing Division
 of the Department of Corrections;

20 2. Promulgate rules for functioning of the planning council
 21 which are consistent with the provisions of this act;

3. Prepare a detailed plan within the provisions of law and rule each fiscal year with an accompanying budget for the local community sentencing system;

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4. Identify local resources by type, cost and location which
 are available to serve the court for eligible felony offenders
 sentenced to the community;

4 5. Identify qualified service providers to deliver services to
5 the court for eligible felony offenders sentenced to the community;

6 6. Assist in monitoring the sentencing practices of the court
7 to ensure the local community sentencing system functions within the
8 allocation of resources and according to the provisions of this act;

9 7. Assist in preparing information necessary for qualified
10 services to support the local community sentencing system plan as
11 provided in Section 988.7 of this title;

12 8. Identify and advocate the use of interlocal governmental 13 agreements for qualified services where services are not available 14 within the jurisdiction or where services may be delivered in a more 15 cost-effective manner by another jurisdiction;

9. Form multicounty systems as may be necessary to conserve state or local resources or to implement an appropriate range of services to the court;

19 10. Review and recommend services for cost-effectiveness and 20 performance-based evaluation;

21 11. Identify various sources of funding and resources for the 22 local community sentencing system including a variety of free 23 services available to the court;

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12. Assist in developing public/private partnerships in the
 2 local jurisdiction, reciprocal agreements, and interagency
 3 cooperation and collaboration to provide appropriate services and
 4 support to the system; and

5 13. Assist in promoting local involvement and support for the6 provisions of the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act.

B. Each community sentencing planning council may employ a local director and other personnel to perform the duties of the local community sentencing system, subject to the availability of funds. Such council may contract with a county to provide benefits and payroll services to such personnel.

12 SECTION 4. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 988.7, is 13 amended to read as follows:

14 Section 988.7 A. A detailed plan for each local community 15 sentencing system seeking state funds shall be submitted each fiscal 16 year to the Community Sentencing Division within the Department of 17 Corrections pursuant to the rules promulgated for such purpose. The 18 designated judge of the planning council shall review the range of 19 services proposed in the plan and declare in writing whether the 20 proposed services meet the needs of the court for purposes of 21 sentencing pursuant to the authority of the Oklahoma Community 22 Sentencing Act. The judge shall forward the plan to the Division 23 for state review and appropriate funding. A plan that conforms with 24 the purposes and goals of the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act

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1 shall not be modified or disapproved except when the plan requires 2 more funding than is available to the local system. Each local 3 community sentencing system plan shall include, but not be limited 4 to, the following goals:

I. Identification of existing resources, including cash,
professional services, in-kind resources, property, or other sources
of resources;

8 2. Identification of additional resources needed, identified by9 type and amount;

10 3. Projected number of offenders to be served by each provider 11 and the projected total number of offenders to be served by the 12 local system;

4. Types and priority groups of offenders to be served for
purposes of budgeting and targeting specific use of selected service
providers;

16 5. Identification of sentencing practices used for disciplinary 17 sanctions for noncriminal conduct against participating offenders 18 and applicable costs;

Identification of local policy statements;

20 7. Methods for allocating resources to support the services21 included in the plan;

8. Identification and evaluation of local record keeping and
needs for audits or reviews;

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9. Identification of any special administrative structure of
 the local system and list of specific service providers
 participating in the system, including detailed qualifications of
 staff and program administrators; and

5 10. Description and evaluation of the extent of community6 participation and support for the local system.

7 A community sentencing system shall be operational when the в. plan is accepted by the Community Sentencing Division or is 8 9 receiving funding. The Division, upon receipt of a proposed local 10 system plan for conformance with the purpose and goals of the 11 Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act, shall have not more than forty-12 five (45) days to evaluate the plan and to notify the planning 13 council of any recommended modification. The Division shall notify 14 the chair of each local community sentencing system of its allocated 15 budget by June 15. Based on the funding allocation, the local 16 community sentencing system shall submit its budget to the Division 17 prior to finalizing provider service agreements for the fiscal year. 18 The Division shall not restrict by rule or practice the plan of any 19 local system or determine what constitutes treatment or necessary 20 services if the treatment or services comply with the purposes and 21 goals of the Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act, unless there is a 22 demonstrated deficiency or poor program evaluation.

C. A local administrator as provided in Section 988.13 of this
 title shall assist the local planning council in gathering and

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1 keeping accurate information about the jurisdiction to support the 2 planning process. For the previous two (2) years, the information 3 pertaining to the jurisdiction may include, but not be limited to:

1. The number and rate of arrests, number of felony
convictions, admissions to probation, number of offenders sentenced
to post-imprisonment supervision, number of offenders sentenced to
county jail, average length of sentence served in county jail,
number of offenders sentenced to the custody of the Department of
Corrections, and average length of sentence served in the custody of
the Department of Corrections;

2. Current jail capacity, and jail population data by offendertype including, but not limited to, misdemeanor, felony, trusty, post-trial detainee, pretrial detainee, disciplinary sanction or juvenile;

15 3. A listing of services and programs available in the 16 community, including costs, space availability, the number of 17 offenders participating, the average length of participation and 18 performance-based data;

Range of community punishments previously used by the courts
 for offenders within the jurisdiction, including methods and use of
 disciplinary sanctions for noncriminal behavior of offenders
 sentenced to community punishment and use of incentives;

23 5. A listing of educational, vocational-technical, health,
24 mental health, substance abuse treatment, medical, and social

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1 services available to offenders or to be made available within a
2 twelve-month period;

3 6. Restrictive residential facilities or other restrictive 4 housing options available or to be made available within a twelve-5 month period; and

7. Approved local system plans and budgets.

7 SECTION 5. AMENDATORY 22 O.S. 2021, Section 988.18, is
8 amended to read as follows:

9 Section 988.18 A. On and after March 1, 2000, for each felony 10 offender considered for any community punishment pursuant to the 11 Oklahoma Community Sentencing Act, the judge shall, prior to 12 sentencing, order an assessment and evaluation of the defendant as 13 required by law. The judge may determine that no additional 14 assessment is required if one was completed within the last six (6) 15 months.

16 The risk and needs assessment and evaluation instrument Β. 17 designed to predict risk to recidivate approved by the Department of 18 Corrections, shall be required to determine eligibility for any 19 offender sentenced pursuant to the Oklahoma Community Sentencing 20 Act. The completed assessment accompanied by a written supervision 21 plan shall be presented to and reviewed by the court prior to 22 determining any punishment for the offense. The purpose of the 23 assessment shall be to identify the extent of the deficiencies and 24 pro-social needs of the defendant, the potential risk to commit

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additional offenses that threaten public safety, and the
 appropriateness of various community punishments.

C. Upon order of the court, the defendant shall be required to 3 submit to the risk and needs assessment which shall be administered 4 5 and scored by an appropriately trained person pursuant to a service agreement with the local community sentencing system. Any defendant 6 7 lacking sufficient skills to comprehend or otherwise participate in the assessment and evaluation shall have appropriate assistance. If 8 9 it is determined that the offender cannot be adequately evaluated 10 using the risk and needs assessment, the offender shall be deemed 11 ineligible for any community services pursuant to the Oklahoma 12 Community Sentencing Act, and shall be sentenced as prescribed by 13 law for the offense.

D. The willful failure or refusal of the defendant to be assessed and evaluated by using the risk and needs assessment shall preclude the defendant from eligibility for any community punishment.

E. The completed risk and needs assessment, shall include a written supervision plan and identify an appropriate community punishment, if any, when the offender is considered eligible for community punishments based upon the completed risk/need score from the risk and needs assessment of the offender. Unless otherwise prohibited by law, only eligible offenders, as defined in Section

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988.2 of this title, shall be eligible for any state-funded
 community punishments.

The court is not required to sentence any offender to a 3 F. 4 community punishment regardless of an eligible score on the risk and 5 needs assessment. Any felony offender scoring in the low risk/need levels on the risk and needs assessment may be sentenced to a 6 7 suspended sentence with minimal, if any, conditions of the sentence to be paid by the offender. If the risk and needs assessment has 8 9 been conducted, the evaluation report shall accompany the judgment 10 and sentence, provided the risk and needs assessment indicates the 11 offender is in need of this level of supervision and treatment. 12 57 O.S. 2021, Section 38.1, is SECTION 6. AMENDATORY 13 amended to read as follows:

14 Section 38.1 In jurisdictions where the local community 15 sentencing system is receiving state funds, the state shall provide 16 funding for county jail incarceration for disciplinary sanctions for 17 eligible felony offenders pursuant to the provisions of the Oklahoma 18 Community Sentencing Act at a rate of Twenty-four Dollars (\$24.00) 19 per day per person imprisoned for a maximum term as provided by law. 20 SECTION 7. This act shall become effective November 1, 2023. 21 22 59-1-7336 02/08/23 GRS

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